

2022 年成人高等学校招生全国统一考试高起点
英 语

第 I 卷(选择题,共 105 分)

一、语音知识: 共 5 小题; 每题 1.5 分, 共 7.5 分。在下列每组单词中, 有一个单词的划线部分与其他单词的划线部分的读音不同, 找出这个词。

1. A. chair B. rich C. teacher D. headache
2. A. cut B. but C. student D. must
3. A. rise B. give C. life D. nice
4. A. are B. dare C. care D. share
5. A. bus B. desk C. fast D. easy

二、词汇与语法知识: 共 15 小题; 每题 1.5 分, 共 22.5 分。从每小题的四个选择项中, 选出最佳的一项。

6. The house _____ walls are made of glass looks beautiful.
A. that B. which C. who D. whose
7. Hurry up, _____ you will miss the train.
A. then B. and C. but D. or
8. The young man _____ a large box went out of the bank.
A. carried B. carrying C. carries D. carry
9. If he _____, he'll be the first Englishman to get the prize in the past ten years.
A. win B. will win C. wins D. is winning
10. We should protect the Earth because it is _____ home.
A. us B. our C. we D. ours
11. This bus _____ the children to and from their school every day.
A. takes B. will take C. is taking D. has taken
12. The bank finally agreed _____ him \$5,000.
A. lending B. lends C. to lend D. lent
13. She's far _____ at English than her brother.
A. better B. well C. good D. best
14. She _____ put the glasses on the ground.

A. careful B. carefully C. caring D. cared

15. He always gets up early _____ the morning.

A. in B. on C. at D. to

16. It takes _____ hour to reach the top of the mountain.

A. a B. an C. 不填 D. the

17. Two bridges _____ over the river five years ago.

A. build B. built C. were built D. are built

18. The pain is so bad that she _____ fall asleep at all.

A. can't B. mustn't C. shouldn't D. needn't

19. He _____ in London for almost 10 years.

A. live B. is living C. lives D. has lived

20. — _____ do you mean, you want to spend the weekend alone?

—Well, I haven't decide yet.

A. Why B. How C. What D. Whom

三、完形填空：共 15 小题；每题 2 分，共 30 分。通读下面的短文，掌握其大意。然后，从每小题的四个选择项中选出可填入相应空白处的最佳选项。

Last Thursday, Barbara Foster visited her favorite restaurant with her son to have a lunch and celebrate her 100th birthday.

When Foster 21 , she was shocked to find the restaurant 22 balloons, flowers and even a 23 cake on her regular table. Her friends and the restaurant's workers 24 around her as she sat down.

Foster and her son have been going to the restaurant together 25 about five or six years. Lately, Foster's arthritis (关节炎) has 26 it more difficult for her to get around, 27 they haven't been there as often. But she makes the trip 28 she can.

"She gets around very well. She's got a great mind," the restaurant's waitress Jenny Miller, who 29 the surprise party, said. Over the years, Miller has become a great friend of the Fosters after their 30 visits and even calls Barbara "Mom".

Jimmy Powell, the general manager, said that he 31 to make Foster's 100-year birthday extra special. Besides the cake, balloons, flowers and cards, the restaurant

32 Foster one special gift: a lifetime 33 of free meals there.

“I just can't get over this,” Foster said as she smiled and 34 everyone around her. “This is so 35 .”

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 21. A. returned | B. stood | C. walked | D. arrived |
| 22. A. belonged to | B. kept away | C. filled with | D. connected with |
| 23. A. birthday | B. wedding | C. Christmas | D. New Year |
| 24. A. passed | B. finished | C. collected | D. gathered |
| 25. A. for | B. off | C. from | D. with |
| 26. A. let | B. made | C. seen | D. ordered |
| 27. A. so | B. since | C. while | D. after |
| 28. A. whatever | B. whenever | C. wherever | D. whichever |
| 29. A. put | B. left | C. organized | D. received |
| 30. A. famous | B. sad | C. safe | D. frequent |
| 31. A. refused | B. wanted | C. moved | D. used |
| 32. A. gave | B. paid | C. borrowed | D. charged |
| 33. A. habit | B. job | C. supply | D. interest |
| 34. A. felt | B. thanked | C. welcomed | D. recognized |
| 35. A. rude | B. funny | C. wonderful | D. foolish |

四、阅读理解：共 15 小题；每题 3 分，共 45 分。阅读下列短文，然后根据短文的内容从每小题的四个选择项中选出最佳的一项。

A

Cesar was born in Arizona in 1927. His grandparents had come to the United States from Mexico years before. Cesar and his family lived on their farm. In the 1930s, there was very little rain in Arizona. The land dried up and farmers couldn't grow crops. Cesar's family had to move. They went west to California.

California had a lot of farmland. Cesar's family got jobs as migrant farm workers. That meant they moved from farm to farm to pick crops. It was hard work, and the pay was very low. Cesar worked in the fields to help his family. He also went to school. He liked to learn, but he didn't like going to school. Some children made fun

of him because he did not speak English well.

When Cesar Was 17, he joined the navy. He was at sea for two years. After he returned home, he married his true love, Helen. They later had eight children. Cesar returned to working in the fields. But he was angry about how hard life was for the farm workers. The landowners(土地拥有者)made all the money. They didn't treat the workers well. Cesar had always been quiet and shy. But now he decided it was time to speak up. He was going to work for farm workers' rights. He began by talking to farm workers. He helped them vote (投票).If they voted, they could help choose America's leaders. Cesar also got thousands of farm workers to join workers' organizations or groups.

36. Cesar's family left Arizona because _____.

- A. there was too much rain
- B. there was very little farmland
- C. their children couldn't go to school
- D. the land was too dry for crops to grow

37. What does migrant mean in the second paragraph?

- A. Working very hard.
- B. Having large farms.
- C. Making a lot of money.
- D. Moving from place to place.

38. What did Cesar do at the age of 17?

- A. He taught in a farm school.
- B. He had his first child.
- C. He started to serve in the navy.
- D. He got married to Helen.

39. What did Cesar help farm workers do?

- A. To vote in the elections.
- B. To become leaders
- C. To treat landowners well.
- D. To fight against workers' groups

B

David was earning money for college by working at a store in the late afternoon and early evening. On Wednesday night his boss asked him to work long past midnight, because another employee (雇员) got sick. Since David needed money for his car payment, he agreed. He did not tell his boss that he had an important test early the next morning.

On Thursday morning David slept through the alarm(闹钟). But, luckily, he was

woken up by the telephone half an hour later. He arrived at the exam as the test papers were being handed out. However, he had missed the professor's instruction on how to do the test. David could not immediately begin to work on the test because he had to calm himself first. He was surprised by some of the material on the test. 'As he began to read and answer questions, he worried that he would not do well.

In fact, at the very beginning David made a poor decision. He didn't tell his boss that he needed a good sleep on the night before his big test. Being prepared rather than feeling tired and sleepy can make the difference in answering correctly one item (题目) or more. That correct item, for example, could make the difference in a failing score of 58 or a passing score of 60. So, don't take chances when the risks (风险) are high. Getting well prepared can make a difference. Set yourself up for success, and get enough sleep the night before a test.

40. What was David asked to do on Wednesday night?

- A. To call his boss.
- B. To pay for his car
- C. To work longer hours.
- D. To take care of a worker.

41. How was David woken up on Thursday morning?

- A. By his boss.
- B. By the alarm
- C. By the phone.
- D. By his professor

42. What might be the best title for this passage?

- A. Be Prepared
- B. Don't Be Lazy
- C. Work Hard
- D. Help Those in Need

C

It was Sally's first time alone on a bus to school. She was excited and a bit nervous. The bus stop was near her house, but today, it seemed to be miles away. Sally finally got on the bus and took a seat by a window in the back row.

The bus started at a normal speed. But Sally felt that something seemed to be wrong because there was a terrible smell coming out of the back of the bus. She saw some people next to her looked as if they were getting sick. Suddenly, she realized that it probably was a gas leak (泄漏). She had to do something. She shouted to the bus driver, but he didn't hear her. Then she tried to open the windows, but they were

knew she understood me,” Soudee says. “I taught her how to swim, and we shared everything together.”

Soudee and Monique finished their 51,000-mile journey around the world in December 2018. On the trip there were some frightening moments. Their boat overturned in 13-metre waves near Antarctica; on Greenland they were stranded (滞留) in the ice for 130 days, 70 of which were in darkness. Soudee couldn't fish because of the ice, and Monique's eggs saved him.

Soudee has written a book called *The Hen. Who Sailed around the World: A True Story*. We've got lots of plans,” Soudee says. “I want to get a bigger boat and hopefully Monique will have some chicks (小鸡) and then we can take them too.”

47. Where did Soudee meet Monique?

- A. On an old boat.
- B. In Antarctica.
- C. In his hometown.
- D. In the Canary Islands.

48. What did people warn Soudee about Monique?

- A. It might get lost.
- B. It would not lay eggs at sea.
- C. It might not stay alive at sea.
- D. It would take him too much time.

49. What happened to Soudee and Monique on Greenland ?

- A. They spent 130 days in darkness.
- B. They were stranded in the ice.
- C. They had nothing to eat.
- D. They lost their boat.

50. What do we know about Soudee from the last paragraph?

- A. He has got a larger boat.
- B. He has bought some chicks.
- C. He has written a book about Monique.
- D. He has started a new sailing around the world.

第 I 卷(非选择题,共 45 分)

五、补全对话：共 5 句；每句满分为 3 分，共 15 分。根据中文提示，把对话中缺少的内容写在线上。这些句子必须符合英语表达习惯。打句号的地方，用陈述句；打问号的地方，用疑问句。

提示：Tom 给 Jack 打电话，但 Jack 不在办公室，便请 Marry 留言给 Jack.

T: Hello! This is Tom. Who's speaking there?

M: Hello, _____ 51 _____.

T: Hi, Mary! Can I talk to Jack, please?

M: I'm sorry. _____ 52 _____.

T: Well, can you take a message for him?

M: _____ 53 _____.

T: Please ask him to call me back. We are going to visit our teacher this evening.

M: I see. _____ 54 _____?

T: My phone number is 54211188.

M: OK, I'll tell him when he comes back.

T: _____ 55 _____.

M: You are welcome.

六、书面表达：满分 30 分。

假设你是李华。你的英国朋友 Mike 想来你的家乡旅游，并品尝当地美食，希望你推荐一家有特色的餐馆。请给 Mike 写一封英文邮件，内容包括：

- ①餐馆名字:友客饭庄;
- ②餐馆的位置;
- ③餐馆的特色。

注意：词数应为 100 左右，邮件内容须写在答题卡的指定位置上。

答案：

Dear Mike,

I'm so glad that you are coming to visit my hometown. I would like to suggest you go to the most popular restaurant here. Its name is Youke Restaurant. It's in the city center and not far from my home. The restaurant offers a variety of dishes special in my hometown. There are also dances to Chinese music in the evenings and you may be invited to join the dances. I'm sure you'll make many new friends and have a wonderful time here.

I am looking forward to seeing you soon.

Yours, Li Hua

2022 年成人高等学校招生全国统一考试高起点 英语答案解析

一、语音知识

1-5 DCBAD

二、词汇与语法知识

6-10 DDBCB 11-15 ACABA 16-20 BCADC

三、完形填空

21-25 DCADA 26-30 BABCD 31-35 BACBC

四、阅读理解

36-40 DDCAC 41-45 CADBA 46-50 ADBBC

五、补全对话

51. this is Mary/I am Mary

52. He is not in (the office)

53. Yes/Sure

54. Can I have your phone number, please/What's your phone number, please

55. Thank you/Thanks

六、书面表达

Dear Mike,

I'm so glad that you are coming to visit my hometown. I would like to suggest you go to the most popular restaurant here. Its name is Youke Restaurant. It's in the city center and not far from my home. The restaurant offers a variety of dishes special in my hometown. There are also dances to Chinese music in the evenings and you may be invited to join the dances. I'm sure you'll make many new friends and have a wonderful time here.

I am looking forward to seeing you soon.

Yours,

Li Hua