

高起点《英语》必背词组及短语

近几年常考的动词词组

agree to do sth. 同意做某事

choose to do sth. 决定做某事

expect to do sth. 期待做某事

hope to do sth. 希望做某事

manage to do sth. 设法做某事

wish to do sth. 希望做某事

prepare to do sth. 准备做某事

want to do sth. 想要做某事

advise sb. to do sth. 建议某人做某事

allow sb. to do sth. 允许某人做某事

ask sb. to do sth. 请(叫)某人做某事

cause sb. to do sth. 导致某人做某事

expect sb. to do sth. 期望某人做某事

hate sb. to do sth. 讨厌某人做某事

intend sb. to do sth. 打算要某人做某事

leave sb. to do sth. 留下某人做某事

mean sb. to do sth. 打算要某人做某事

order sb. to do sth. 命令某人做某事

remind sb. to do sth. 提醒某人做某事

tell sb. to do sth. 告诉某人做某事

wish sb. to do sth. 希望某人做某事

bring sb. doing sth. 引起某人做某事

catch sb. doing sth. 碰上(撞上)某人做某事

feel sb. doing sth. 感觉某人做某事

get sb. doing sth. 使某人做某事

hear sb. doing sth. 听见某人做某事

listen to sb. doing sth. 听某人做某事

notice sb. doing sth. 注意到某人做某事

prevent sb. doing sth. 阻止某人做某事

send sb. to do sth. 派某人做某事

allow doing sth. 允许做某事

discuss doing sth. 讨论做某事

enjoy doing sth. 喜爱做某事

finish doing sth. 完成做某事

give up doing sth. 放弃做某事

keep doing sth. 保持做某事

mind doing sth. 介意做某事

pardon doing sth. 原谅做某事

practice doing sth. 练习做某事

ask to do sth. 要求做某事

decide to do sth. 决定做某事

help to do sth. 帮助做某事

learn to do sth. 学习做某事

offer to do sth. 主动提出做某事

plan to do sth. 计划做某事

pretend to do sth. 假装做某事

want sb. to do sth. 想要某人做某事

advise doing sth. 建议做某事

allow doing sth. 允许做某事

bear sb. to do sth. 忍受某人做某事

drive sb. to do sth. 驱使某人做某事

get sb. to do sth. 使(要)某人做某事

help sb. to do sth. 帮助某人做某事

invite sb. to do sth. 邀请某人做某事

like sb. to do sth. 喜欢某人做某事

need sb. to do sth. 需要某人做某事

prefer sb. to do sth. 宁愿某人做某事

teach sb. to do sth. 教某人做某事

train sb. to do sth. 训练某人做某事

see sb. doing sth. 看见某人做某事

suggest doing sth. 建议做某事

discover sb. doing sth. 发现某人做某事

find sb. doing sth. 碰上(撞上)某人做某事

have sb. doing sth. 使某人做某事

keep sb. doing sth. 使某人不停地做某事

look at sb. doing sth. 看着某人做某事

observe sb. doing sth. 观察某人做某事

ban sb. doing sth. 禁止某人做某事

send sb. doing sth. 使某人(突然)做某事

consider doing sth. 考虑做某事

dislike doing sth. 不喜欢做某事

excuse doing sth. 原谅做某事

forgive doing sth. 原谅做某事

imagine doing sth. 想象做某事

mention doing sth. 提及做某事

miss doing sth. 错过做某事

permit doing sth. 允许做某事

prevent doing sth. 阻止做某事



put off doing sth.推迟做某事

stop doing sth.停止做某事

give sb. sth.=give sth. to sb. 给予某人某物

(注：标红色的是去年有考过的)

about 短语

1.talk about 谈论,讨论

2.worry about 担心

3.care about 关心, 担心

4.learn about 了解, 关于....

5.think about 考虑

6.be excited about 对...感到兴奋

7.be serious about 对...是认真的

8.complain about 埋怨, 抱怨

put 短语

1.put up 举起, 挂起, 搭建

2.put on 穿上, 戴上, 上演

3.put away 把....放好

4.put off 推迟, 推迟

5.put down 把放下, 记下

6.put out 扑灭, 伸出

7.put into 把...放进..., 把...译成...

8.put one's heart into 全神贯注于...

take 短语

1.take up 占据(时间, 空间)

2.take after 与(父母等)相像

3.take place 发生

4.take care 小心, 当心

5.take off 脱下, 起飞

6.take out 拿出, 取出

7.take away 拿走, 带走

8.take down 取

9.take it easy 从容, 不紧张

10.take care of 照顾, 照料

11.take a rest 休息下

12.take a shower 洗澡

13.take part in 参加

14.take pride in 对...感到自豪

15.take a photo 拍照

16.take turns 轮流, 依次

17.take an interest in 对...感兴趣

18.take a vacation 去度假

19.take medicine 服药

20.take an action 采取行动

21.take a taxi 打的

22.take one's advice 接受某人的建议

keep 短语

1.keep on 继续

2.keep out 不让...进入, 挡住

3.keep of 使不踏入

4.keep away from 远离..

5.keep...down 控制, 抑制

6.keep healthy/fit 保持健康

7.keep from 隐瞒

8.keep doing sth.一直做某事

9.keep sb.doing sth.使某人一直做某事

10.keep sb.from doing sth.阻止某人做某事

11.keep up 坚持, 保持

12.keep in touch with sb.与某人保持联系

turn 短语

1.turn on 打开

2.turn of 关闭

3.turn up 调大, 放大

4.turn down 调小, 关小

5.turn over 翻转过来

6.turn left/right 向左转/向右转

make 短语

1.make up 编造, 杜撰, 构成, 组成

2.make a noise 吵闹



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|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 3.make a decision 做决定 | 4.make room for 为...腾地方 |
| 5.make a face 做鬼脸 | 6.make mistakes 犯错误 |
| 7.make the bed 铺床 | 8.make friends 交朋友 |
| 9.make a living 谋生, 度日 | 10.make money 赚钱 |
| 11.make progress 取得进步 | 12.make it 约定, 成功, 及时赶到 |
| 13.make sure 务必, 确保 | 14.make a plan 制定计划 |
| 15.make a telephone call 打电话 | 16.make up one's mind 下决心 |
| 17.make sb.feel at home 使某人感到宾至如归 | |
| 18.make a contribution to 为...做贡献 | |

come 短语

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 1.come over 顺便来访 | 2.come true 实现, 达到 |
| 3.come out 出来, 开放, 出版 | 4.come on 加油, 来吧 |
| 5.come back 回来 | 6.come up with 想出, 提出 |
| 7.come in 进来 | 8.come along 出现, 发生, 来到 |
| 9.come from 来自, 产自 | 10.come across 遇见, (偶然)发现 |

on 短语

- | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1.on duty 值日, 值班 | 2.on time 准时, 按时 |
| 3.on foot 步行 | 4.on vacation 度假 |
| 5.on sale 销售, 出售 | 6.on TV 在电视里 |
| 7.on display 展出, 陈列 | 8.on board 在船上 |
| 9.on the Internet 在网上 | 10.on the radio 在收音机里 |
| 11.on one's way 在...的路上 | 12.on weekends 在周末 |
| 13.on the other hand 另一方面 | 14.on the left/right 在左边/右边 |
| 15.on the phone 用电话交谈,在通话 | 16.on the wall 在墙上 |
| 17.depend on 依靠, 依赖, 取决于 | 18.get on 上车, 相处, 进展 |
| 19.work on 从事, 忙于, 演算 | 20.put on 穿上, 戴上 |
| 21.turn on 打开 | 22.try on 试穿, 试戴 |
| 23.pass on 传递 | 24.hold on 稍等片刻 |
| 25.go on 继续 | 26.decide on 决定 |
| 27.concentrate on 专心, 专注 | 28.live on 以...为生 |
| 29.spend...on 在...花费 | 30.come on 加油, 来吧 |

in 短语

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1.in all 总共, 共计 | 2.in class 在班上 |
| 3.in English 用英语 | 4.in short 总之, 简言之 |
| 5.in a hurry 匆忙 | 6.in the end 最后, 终于 |
| 7.in the future 在将来 | 8.in time 及时 |
| 9.in fact 事实上, 实际上 | 10.in bed 在床上 |
| 11.in hospital 住院 | 12.in the way 碍事的, 挡道的 |
| 13.in this way 这样 | 14.in red 穿着红衣服 |
| 15.in danger 处于危险中 | 16.in trouble 处于困境中 |
| 17.in a minute 立刻, 马上 | 18.in surprise 惊奇地, 惊讶地 |



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|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 19.in public 当众，公开 | 20.in general 大体上，一般而言，通常 |
| 21.in common 共有的，公有的 | 22.in style 时尚的 |
| 23.in good health 身体健康 | 24.in front of 在...前面 |
| 25.in the sun 在阳光下 | 26.in the past few years 在过去几年里 |
| 27.in order to 为了 | 28.in the past 在过去 |
| 29.do well in 在...方面干得好 | 30.major in 专修，主修 |
| 31.be interested in 对...感兴趣 | 32.take part in 参加 |
| 33.be weak in 在...差 | 34.take pride in 以...而自豪 |
| 35.hand in 上交，交纳 | 36.arrive in 到达(大地点) |

at 短语

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1.at once 立刻，马上 | 2.at least 至少 |
| 3.at most 最多 | 4.at last 最后 |
| 5.at home 在家 | 6.at noon 在中午 |
| 7.at night 在夜晚 | 8.at times 有时，偶尔 |
| 9.at school 在上学 | 10.at table 在吃饭 |
| 11.at present 目前，现在 | 12.at work 在工作 |
| 13.at all 全然，根本 | 14.at the age of 在...岁时 |
| 15.at the end of 在...结尾 | 16.at the moment 此刻，现在 |
| 17.at the same time 同时 | 18.at first 首先 |
| 19.aim at 旨在，目的是 | 20.knock at 敲击 |
| 21.look at 看着 | 22.shout at 叫喊，叫嚷 |
| 23.point at 指着 | 24.arrive at 到达 |
| 25.be good at 擅长做某事 | 26.be angry at 对...生气 |
| 27.be surprised at 对...感到惊讶 | 28.laugh at 嘲笑 |
| 29.arrive at 到达(小地点) | |

up 短语

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|
| 1.give up 放弃 | 2.take up 占据，占去，从事 |
| 3.put up 举起，挂起，张贴，搭建 | 4.set up 建立，创立 |
| 5.open up 打开，开阔 | 6.dress up 乔装打扮 |
| 7.stay up 熬夜，不睡觉 | 8.wake up 醒来，唤醒，叫醒 |
| 9.look up 向上看，查阅 | 10.cheer up 使...振作 |
| 11.end up 以...结束，结果为... | 12.go up 升起，上升 |
| 13.hurry up 赶快 | 14.use up 用光，用完 |
| 15.show up 出席，露面 | 16.stand up 起立，站起来 |
| 17.make up 编造，构成，化妆 | 18.think up 想出，提出 |
| 19.cut up 切碎 | 20.pick up 捡起，乘搭便车 |
| 21.mix up 混合 | 22.call up 打电话 |
| 23.grow up 成长，长大 | 24.ring up 打电话 |
| 25.clean up 把...打扫干净 | 26.fix up 修理，修补 |
| 27.get up 起床 | 28.keep up 保持，坚持 |
| 29.fill up 装满 | 30.send up 发射 |



out 短语

- 1.give out 给出，分发
- 2.hand out 分发
- 3.hang out 闲逛
- 4.break out 爆发
- 5.sell out 卖完，售完
- 6.look out 向外看，小心
- 7.go out 出去，熄灭
- 8.put out 伸出去，熄灭，扑灭
- 9.keep out 不使...进入
- 10.find out 查明，弄清
- 11.run out 用完，用尽
- 12.take out 拿出，取出，带出
- 13.clean out 把...打扫干净，清除
- 14.come out 出来，开放，出版
- 15.work out 产生结果，算出
- 16.point out 指出
- 17.help sb out 帮助某人解决困难
- 18.get out 出去，离开

off 短语

- 1.get off 下车
- 2.put off 推迟，拖延
- 3.take off 脱下，起飞
- 4.go off 发出响声，离开
- 5.turn off 关闭
- 6.cut off 切断
- 7.set off 激起，引起，出发
- 8.break off 突然中止，中断
- 9.keep off 远离，使.....不踏入
- 10.run off 迅速离开，跑掉
- 11.be off 离开，走开
- 12.fall off 落下，从...掉下

for 短语

- 1.wait for 等待
- 2.look for 寻找
- 3.pay for 为...付款
- 4.care for 关心，照料
- 5.stand for 代表
- 6.leave for 动身去某地
- 7.ask for 请求，要求
- 8.prepare for 为..做准备
- 9.provide...for 为...提供
- 10.thanks for 为...而感谢...
- 11.get ready for 为...做准备
- 12.be famous for 因...而闻名
- 13.be good for 对...有益
- 14.be bad for 对...有害
- 15.be late for 迟到
- 16.be used for 用来做...

with 短语

- 1.agree with 同意
- 2.play with 与...玩，玩弄
- 3.share with 与...分享
- 4.come up with 想出，提出
- 5.end up with 以...而结束
- 6.fight with 与..打架
- 7.catch/catch up with 赶上
- 8.be filled with ...里装满
- 9.deal/do with 对付，处理
- 10.provide...with 为...提供
- 11.get along/on well with 与...相处得融洽
- 12.begin /start with 以...开始
- 13.argue with 与...争吵
- 14.with one's help 在某人的帮助下
- 15.with the light on 开着灯
- 16.quarrel with 与...吵架
- 17.be busy with 忙于...
- 18.be angry with sb 生某人的气
- 19.be strict with sb 对某人严格要求
- 20.be popular with 深受...的喜欢
- 21.fall in live with 爱上...
- 22.help sb with sth 帮助某人做某事
- 23.compare...with 与...相比
- 24.show off 炫耀，卖弄

of 短语



- 1.be afraid of 害怕....
- 3.be sure of 确信....
- 5.be terrified of 害怕...
- 7.be careful of 小心... ,当心...
- 9.be proud of 以...而自豪
- 11.take care of 照顾, 照料
- 13.hear of 听说
- 15.dream of 梦想
- 17.look out of 向...外看
- 19.instead of 代替, 而不是
- 21.kind of 稍微, 有点
- 23.the number of ...的数量
- 25.hundreds of 数百...
- 27.at the end of 在...的尽头, 在...末尾
- 29.a pair of 一双/副/条...
- 31.a a set of 一副/串

- 2.be tired of 厌倦..
- 4.be made of 由...做成
- 6.be fond of 喜欢...
- 8.be full of ...里装满...
- 10.be confident of 对..有信心
- 12.think of 考虑, 认为, 想起
- 14.remind of 使某人想起...
- 16.run out of 用完, 用光
- 18.because of 因为, 由于
- 20.plenty of 大量的, 充足的
- 22.all kinds of 各种各样的
- 24.a number of 许多
- 26.thousands of 成千上万的
- 28.in front of 在...的前面
- 30.a piece of 一片/块/条/则..
- 32.a lot of 许多, 好多

to 短语

- 1.belong to 属于
- 3.refer to 谈到, 涉及, 参阅
- 5.turn to 向.....求助, 查阅
- 7.see to 注意, 负责, 料理
- 9.reply to 答复
- 11.bring to 使苏醒, 把.....比作
- 13.write to 写信给
- 15.lead to 导致, 通向
- 17.attend to 处理, 专心, 照料
- 2.object to 反对
- 4.point to 指向
- 6.stick/hold/ keep to 坚持, 忠于
- 8.come to 共计, 苏醒
- 10.get to 到达
- 12.agree to 同意
- 14.supply...to 为.....提供
- 16.add to 增添
- 18.devote...to 贡献给

back 短语

- 1.look back (on) 回顾
- 3.call back 回电话
- 2.give back 归还
- 4.take back 拿回, 收回

into 短语

- 1.look into 研究, 调查
- 3.burst into 闯入, 进发
- 2.turn into 变成...
- 4.run into 遇到, 碰到

through 短语

- 1.get through 通过, 干完, 接通电话
- 3.look through 翻阅, 看一遍, 仔细看
- 2.go through 审阅, 检查, 学习
- 4.see through 识破

be+adj/过去分词+介词

- 1.be interested in 对...感兴趣
- 3.be famous for 因...而闻名
- 2.be surprised at 对..感到惊讶
- 4.be good at 擅长于...



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|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 5.be angry with/at 生...的气 | 6.be worried about 担心.. |
| 7.be strict with/in 对...要求严格 | 8.be proud of 以...而自豪 |
| 9.be ready for 为...做准备 | 10.be busy with 忙于.... |
| 11.be popular with 深受...的喜爱 | 12.be nervous about 对...感到紧张 |
| 13.be excited about 对...感到兴奋 | 14.be similar to 与...相似 |
| 15.be different from 与...不同 | 16.be filled with ...里装满 |
| 17.be used to 习惯于.... | 18.be afraid of 害怕.. |
| 19.be good for 对...有益 | 20.be bad for 对...有害 |
| 21.be friendly to 对...友好 | 22.be relaxed about 对...感到放松 |
| 23.be covered with 被...所覆盖 | 24.be crazy about 热衷于.... |
| 25.be fond of 喜欢... | 26.be terrified of 害怕... |
| 27.be full of ...里充满.... | 28.be made of ...由...做成 |

break 短语

- 1.break out 爆发、(战争、打斗等不愉快事情突然发生)
- 2.break down 损坏、拆散
- 3.break off 中断、中止
- 4.break through 突破, 突围

call 短语

- | | |
|--------------------|------------------------|
| 1.call on 拜访某人, 号召 | 2.call for 需要; 要求; |
| 3.call up 打电话; 征召 | 4.call out 大声叫喊, 大声说出; |
| 5.call off 取消、停止 | |

carry 短语

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1.carry on 进行 | 2.carry out 执行;进行 |
| 3.carry away 拿走 | 4.carry of 夺走, 抢走 |

count 短语

- 1.count in 把...算在内;
- 2.count out 不把..考虑在内;
- 3.count up 加起来, 算出总数
- 4.count on 依赖, 依靠 = depend on = rely on

set 短语

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1.set up 建立, 建造 | 2.set in 开始, 到来, 流行 |
| 3.set down 放下、写下, 记下 | 4.set out 动身, 出发 |

from 短语

- | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1.except from 除.....之外(别无) | 2.far from 远离, 远非 |
| 3.learn from 学习, 向学习 | 4.result from 是(由)....造成 |

by 短语

- | | |
|------------------|--------------------|
| 1.by accident 偶然 | 2.by chance 偶然, 碰巧 |
|------------------|--------------------|



- 3.by means of 用, 凭借
- 5.by oneself 单独地, 独自地
- 7.side by side 肩并肩地, 一起

- 4.by no means 决不, 绝没有
- 6.by the way 顺便地, 附带说说

over 短语

- 1.all over 到处, 遍及; 全部结束
- 3.look over 仔细检查, 细看察看, 巡视
- 5.over and over 一再地再三地
- 7.think over 仔细考虑
- 9.get over 克服(困难等); 从(疾病、失望、震惊等)中恢复过来
- 2.go over 检查; 复习
- 4.hand over 交出, 移交
- 6.take over 接受, 接管; 借用, 承袭
- 8.have an advantage over 胜于, 优于

look 短语

- 1.look at 看.....
- 3.look up 查阅, 向上看
- 5.look over 仔细检查
- 7.look like 看起来像
- 9.look into 向一里看
- 11.look forward to 期盼, 期待
- 2.look for 寻找
- 4.look out 向外看, 小心
- 6.look after 照顾, 照料
- 8.look through 浏览
- 10.look around 环顾四周
- 12.look ahead 向前看

get 短语

- 1.get up 起床
- 3.get on 上车,相处, 进展
- 5.get back 回来, 返回
- 7.get along 进展, 相处
- 9.get out 出去, 离开
- 11.get ready for 为...做准备
- 13.get in the way 碍事, 挡道
- 2.get off 下车
- 4.get over 克服, 恢复, 原谅
- 6.get through 接通电话
- 8.get into 陷入..
- 10.get together 相聚
- 12.get married 结婚
- 14.get to 到达

give 短语

- 1.give up 放弃
- 3.give away 赠送, 分发
- 2.give out 分发
- 4.give back 归还

think 短语

- 1.think of 想起, 认为
- 3.think about 考虑
- 2.think up 想出, 提出
- 4.think over 仔细考虑

